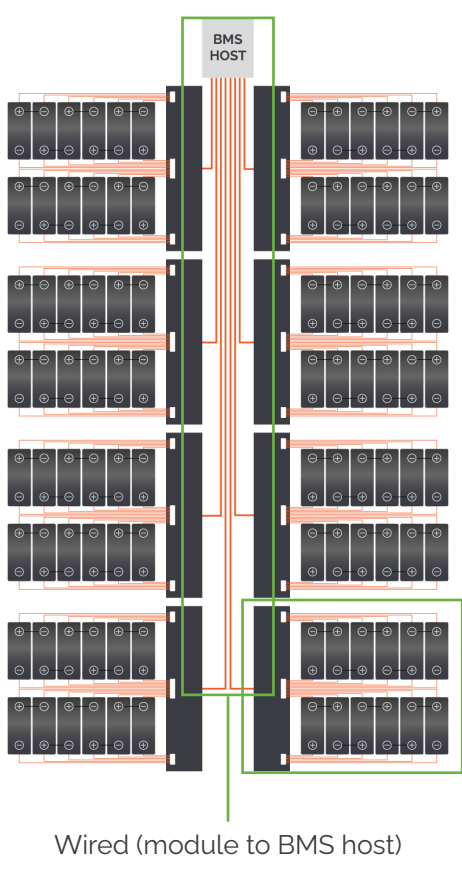


Wired, Wireless, and Contactless Which is the better BMS design?

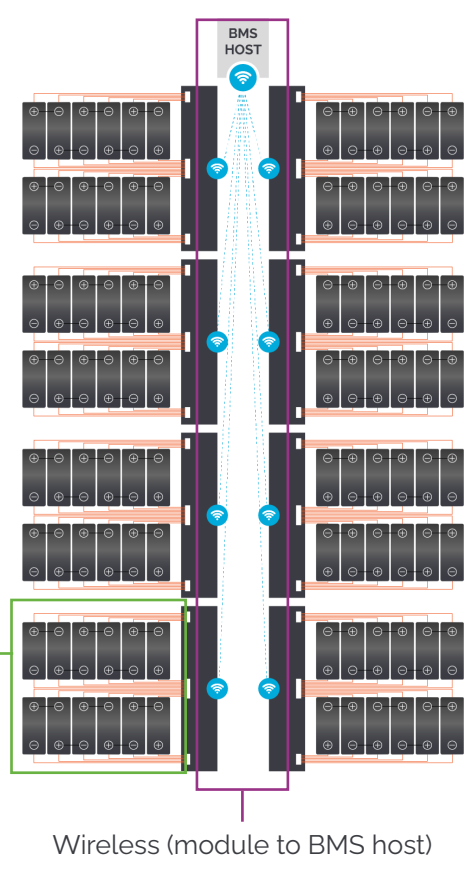
Battery Energy Storage Systems (BESS) and Electric Vehicles (EV) are crucial technologies required to achieve a sustainable future, and demand for these is predicted to keep growing. To meet their diverse market needs, battery production must be sustainable, scalable and flexible. However, current designs are complex and present several technical challenges and limitations:

Wired BMS architecture



Wired (module to BMS host)

Wireless BMS architecture

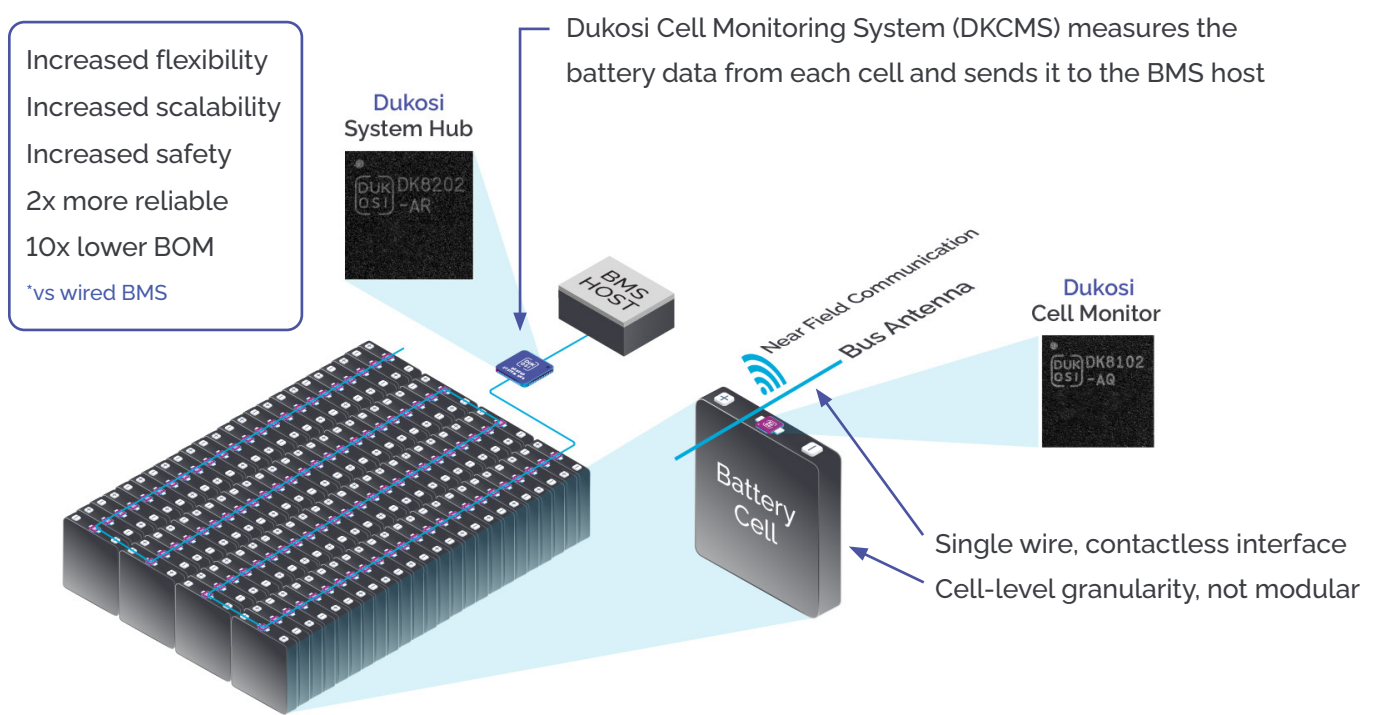


Wireless (module to BMS host)

Scaling wired designs can be difficult:

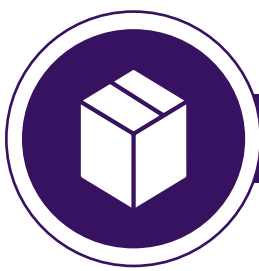
- Adding or removing modules requires a complete redesign of the battery pack.
- The complexity of the wiring is technically challenging and labor intensive, increasing assembly cost and time.

Dukosi contactless battery architecture



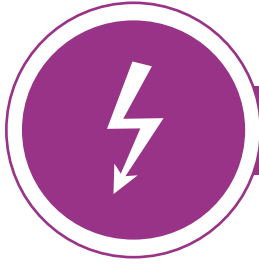
By eliminating the complex wiring harness and connectors from the battery pack, Dukosi's solution simplifies manufacturing, improves safety, reduces costs and increases reliability, ultimately enabling greater scalability to meet the rapidly growing demand for high-powered battery applications.

DKCMS advantages



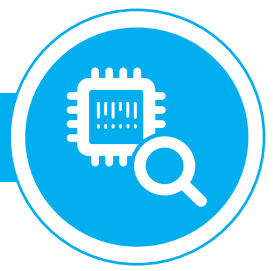
Smaller pack size and lower BOM ✓

✓ Per-cell scalability (1s-216s)



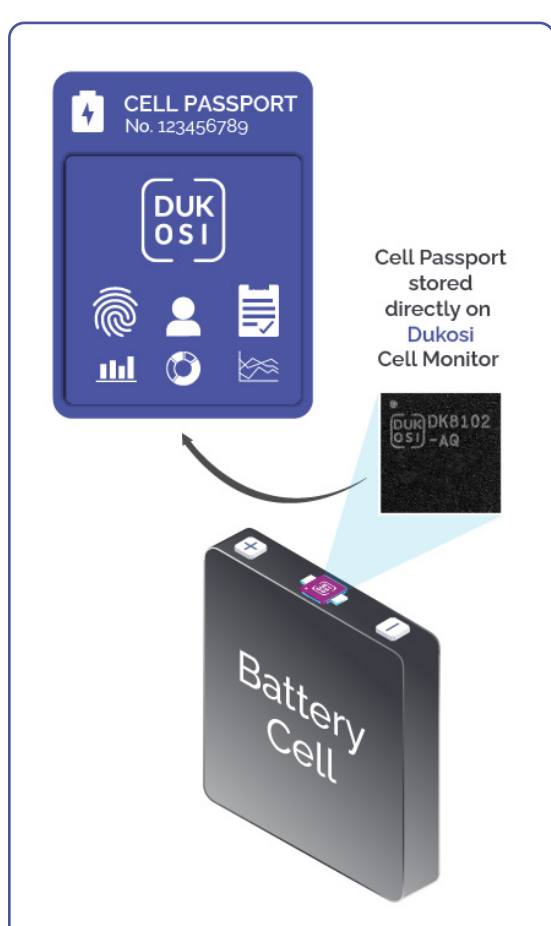
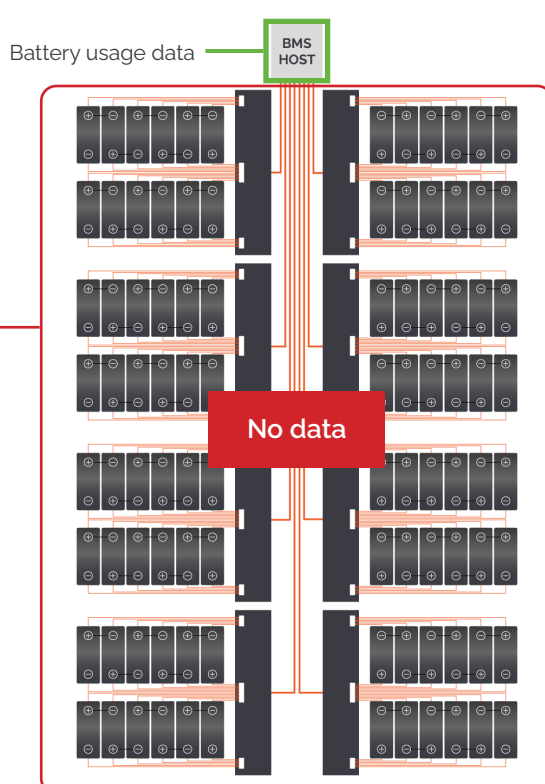
Intrinsic HV isolation ✓

✓ Per-cell data storage



Beyond the battery Enabling a circular economy at the cell level

In other architectures, battery usage and provenance data are recorded in the BMS host. The usage data is stored providing the cells remain in the battery. Insight into each cell's life before or after integration with the BMS is not recorded, limiting reuse and recycling opportunities.



Dukosi's solution captures and stores the lifetime data of each cell on each Cell Monitor for the life of the cell, enabling a circular economy (reduce, reuse, recycle) and sustainable battery value chain.

- Supports battery passport
- Lifetime usage data
- Provenance information
- Materials information
- Supplier details
- Unique identifiers and custom fields